1990 Exploration Program Municipality of North Cowichan Lease Area Mt. Sicker Property

Victoria Mining Division

NTS 92 B/13W

48° 59' N Lat. 123° 51' W Long.

Minnova Inc. Vancouver, B.C.

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1990 Exploration Program Municipality of North Cowichan Lease Area

1. Introduction

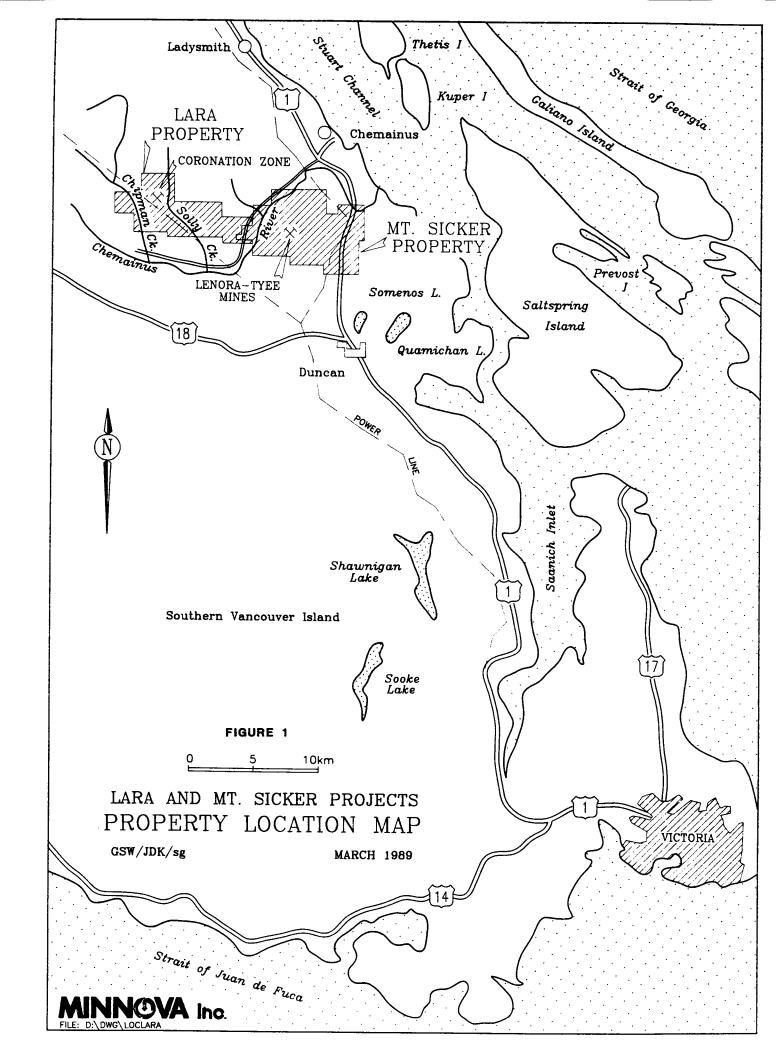
This report summarizes the 1990 exploration program on the Municipality of North Cowichan lease area which encompasses part of Minnova's Mt. Sicker property. Three diamond drill holes totalling 511.7 m tested geophysical and geochemical targets on the north slopes of Mt. Sicker. The cost of this program is estimated at \$31,896.68

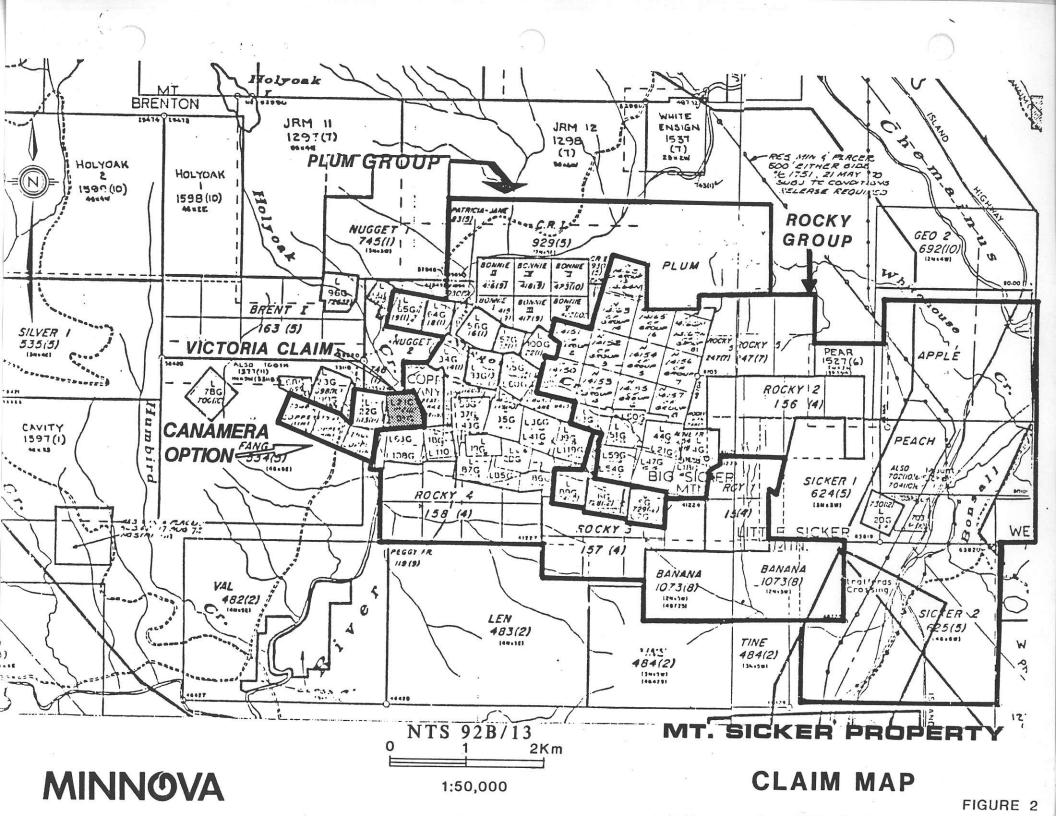
a. Location and Access

The Mt. Sicker property is located 40 km and 10 km north of Victoria and Duncan respectively (Figure 1). An extensive system of logging roads from the Island Highway provides excellent access to the property. Topographic relief is moderate with elevations ranging from 150 to 700 metres above sea level. Mt. Sicker is covered by a mixed forest of Douglas Fir, hemlock, alder and cedar which has been selectively clear cut over the last ten years.

b. <u>Property Status</u>

Minnova's Mt. Sicker property is presently comprised of three contiguous options and Minnova claims for a total of 207 units. The Municipality of North Cowichan owns the base metal rights for some of these claims and by virtue of the Minnova-MNC lease agreement, Minnova has the right to obtain the base metal rights in exchange for cash payments and a retained royalty interest.





c. <u>History</u>

Two former producers - the Lenora and Tyee mines occur on the Mt. Sicker property. These deposits were discovered in 1898 and were largely mined out by 1909, although they were worked periodically until 1947. A total of 300,000 tons of ore with an estimated grade of 3.3% Cu, 7.5% Zn, 2.75 oz/t Ag and 0.13 oz/t Au were recovered from these two mines. Recent exploration on the property has been done by Duncanex, Mt. Sicker Mines and Serem in the vicinity of the former mines and the Postuk-Fulton and NE Copper showings. Minnova Inc. (formerly Corporation Falconbridge Copper) has been actively exploring the property since 1983 using geological, geochemical and geophysical surveys and diamond drilling. All aspects of this continuing integrated program are aimed at discovering a polymetallic volcanogenic massive sulphide deposit.

3. <u>Geology</u>

a. Regional Geology

The Mt. Sicker property is located in the Cowichan-Horne Lake uplift which is one of three fault-bounded areas that expose the Paleozoic Sicker Group on Vancouver Island. Müller (1980) subdivided the Sicker Group, as follows, in order of increasing age:

- 1. <u>Buttle Lake Formation</u> consists of recrystallized crinoidal limestone interbedded with calcareous siltstone and chert.
- Sediment Sill Unit thinly bedded to massive argillite, siltstone and chert interlayered with diabase sills.
- 3. Myra Formation basic to rhyodacitic banded tuff breccia and lava with interbedded argillite, siltstone and chert.

4. <u>Nitinat Formation</u> - basaltic lavas and agglomerates with minor to massive banded tuff layers.

Recent mapping by Massey (1988) has resulted in the following revised nomenclature and stratigraphy of the Sicker Group.

<u>Müller (1980)</u>

Massey (1988)

Cretaceous sediments of the Nanaimo Group unconformably overly the Sicker Group. The contact is commonly marked by a basal conglomerate containing volcanic fragments derived from the Sicker Group.

The structure of the Sicker Group is characterized by southwest verging, asymmetric and vertical, open and isoclinal folds. (Müller, 1980). West-northwest and northeast trending faults dissect the Sicker group in the Cowichan-Horne Lake uplift into a number of fault blocks. Movement along these faults is interpreted to have been mostly Tertiary in age.

b. Geology of the Mt. Sicker Property

The Mt. Sicker property is underlain by Sicker group volcanic rocks, Nanaimo group sediments and dioritic intrusions of possible Triassic age. (Figure 3). The Sicker Group can be subdivided into the McLaughlin Ridge and Nitinat formations. The McLaughlin Ridge formation consists of thick units of felsic pyroclastic and flow units with minor ash, argillite and chert. The Lenora - Tyee massive sulphide deposit is hosted in McLaughlin Ridge formation quartz - eye crystal tuffs and is intimately associated with argillaceous sediments. The Lenora-Tyee deposits are considered to be the stratigraphic equivalent of Westmin's Myra-Lynx deposits at Buttle Lake.

The Nitinat formation is restricted to the east end of the property and is well exposed along the Island Highway. The formation consists of epidotized pyroxene and/or plagioclase porphyritic andesite flows and flow breccias.

The structure of the Mt. Sicker property is dominated by a large, asymmetric, west-northwesterly trending, shallow west-plunging anticline. The fold axis is interpreted to lie 300 meters north of the Lenora-Tyee deposits. The axial plane of the anticline is reflected by a pervasive moderately to intensely developed, vertically dipping foliation. Small drag folds associated with the Mt. Sicker anticline occur at NE Copper and Lenora-Tyee.

Numerous mineralized occurrences are present on the Mt. Sicker property. Except for the former orebodies, most of the mineralization consists of disseminated and stringer sulphide zones which are thought to be an expression of a synvolcanic hydrothermal system. Several pyritic argillite and chert horizons have been identified on the property (i.e. Lenora-Tyee, Gabriel) and they are interpreted as being exhalative horizons marking a period during which sulphide deposition was occurring.

3. Work Completed

Three diamond drill holes totalling 511.7 meters were completed on the M.N.C. lease area in 1990. Detailed drill logs are presented in Appendix I and hole locations are shown in Figure 3.

Lithogeochemical samples were taken routinely throughout the holes and analysed for major and trace elements (SiO₂, TiO₂, Al₂O₃, CaO, Na₂O, K₂O, MgO, Fe₂O₃, Pb, Ba, Cu, Zn, Sb, As, Au) using ICP and atomic absorption techniques of Min-En Laboratories in N. Vancouver. Mineralized sections were analysed for Cu, Pb, Zn, Ag, Au and Ba.

4. <u>Drill Hole Results</u>

Three holes (MTS-83, 86,87) tested IP and lithogeochemical anomalies associated with the Gabriel horizon which is located on the north slope of Mt. Sicker. All three holes intersected pyritic argillites that are hosted in altered felsic tuffs and crystal tuffs. Metal contents of these horizons are low (see Appendix I) and no zones of significant mineralization were outlined.

5. <u>Conclusions</u>

Drill testing of the Gabriel horizon has identified a pyritic argillite that is located in alterd felsic volcanics. However sampling of these units has indicated that metal contents are low. Consequently further work on the Gabriel horizon is not warranted at this time.

6. <u>Itemized Cost Statement</u>

1990 Exploration Program - MNC Lease Area

1. <u>Contract Costs</u>

a.	Frontier Drilling Ltd.	\$25,224.43
	(3 holes; 511.7 m)	·

b. Ellison Excavating 900.00 (drill site and road work)

2. <u>Salaries</u>

P. Baxter	7 days @ \$300/day	2,100.00
G. S. Wells	3 days @ \$350/day	1,050.00
R. Knight	7 days @ \$120/day	840.00

3. <u>Field Expenses</u>

Truck	7 days @ \$50/day	350.00
Food/Accomodation (GSW, PB)	9 days @ \$40/day	360.00

4. <u>Analyses of Drill Core</u> 1072.25 Total \$31,896.68

7. References

- Müller, J. E., 1980: The Paleozoic Sicker Group of Vancouver Island, B.C., GSC paper 79-30, 22 p.
- Massey, N. W. D., Friday, S. J., 1988: Geology of the Chemainus River - Duncan Area, Van. Island, pp. 81-92 in Geological Field Work 1987, BCDM Paper.

Appendix I

<u>Diamond Drill Logs</u>

<u>1990 Program</u>

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

HOLE NUMBER: MTS-83

PLOTTING COORDS GRID: MTS

TC

ALTERNATE COORDS GRID:

COLLAR DIP: -45° 0' 0"

PROJECT NAME: SIC PROJECT NUMBER: 205

NORTH: 795.00N

NORTH: 0+ 0 EAST: 0+ 0 LENGTH OF THE HOLE: 197.20m START DEPTH: 0.00m

CLAIM NUMBER: EXCELSIOR LOCATION: NTS92 B/13

EAST: 681.00E ELEV: 375.00

ELEV: 0.00

FINAL DEPTH: 197.20m

METRIC UNITS: X

COLLAR GRID AZIMUTH: 200° 0' 0"

COLLAR ASTRONOMIC AZIMUTH: 200° 0' 0"

DATE STARTED: DATE COMPLETED: DATE LOGGED: April 11, 1990 April 12, 1990

0, 0

COLLAR SURVEY: NO MULTISHOT SURVEY: NO

ROD LOG: NO

PULSE EM SURVEY: NO PLUGGED: NO HOLE SIZE: NQ CONTRACTOR: FRONTIER DRILLING

IMPERIAL UNITS:

CASING: 12.2 m
CORE STORAGE: CHEMAINUS

PURPOSE: TEST IP ANOMALY ASSOCIATED WITH GABRIEL HORIZON IN AN AREA OF ANOMALOUS GEOCHEM

DIRECTIONAL DATA:

Depth (m)	Astronomic Azimuth	Dip degrees	Type of Test	FLAG	Comments	Depth (m)	Astronomic Azimuth	Dip degrees	Type of Test	FLAG	Comments
45.50	-	-41° 0'	ACID	OK		-	-	-	-	-	
123.80	-	-39° 0'	ACID	OK		-	•	-	-	-	
-	•	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	•	-		-	-	-	•	-	
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MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA		MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
0.00 TO 12.20	«OB»					Casing
12.20 10 17.40	Andesite Ash, Tuff «AND ASH, T UFF»	Colour: dark green Grain Size: Fine grained Well foliated with 3-5% quartz veinlets parallel to foliation		Weak pervasive chlorite	none	
17.40 TO 22.80	Andesite Lapilli Tuff «AND LAP TU FF»	Colour: Dark green Grain Size: Fine grained 3-5% light green-grey siliceous fragments (up to 3cmx1cm) -stretched in plane of foliation Vesicular -quartz filled Upper contact sharp at 17.4m (bedding) Matrix to fragments -fine grained ash 21.5m (foliation)	70 55	Weak chlorite	Add speck/cube of pyrite	
22.80 TO 45.35	Felsic Tuff Minor chert «F TUFF»	Colour: Greenish grey Grain size: Fine grained Well foliated, fine grained ash/tuff Foliations crenulated with minor folds all oriented the same way. Cherty sections at: \$\frac{24.6-25.05}{\cdot \cdot \	65 50 55 50	Pervasive chlorite-sericite alteration (weak to moderate) -gives rock a greenish tinge Looks more intermediate 41.1 - 45.35m Relatively unaltered well foliated F. Tuff -dark grey in colour.	Trace pyrite Trace - 1% disseminated pyrite assoc. with cherty sections.	
45.35 TO 46.80	Rholite Dyke? «RHY DYKE»	Colour: Grey Grain Size: Fine to medium grained Massive with foliated upper contact Possibly a dyke?		Trace - 1% dark green randomly oriented microveinlets of chlorite	Trace disseminated pyrite	

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA		MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
						46.7 - 47.2m Blocky ground
46.80 TO 54.35	Felsic Tuff with minor Intermed. Tuff «F-I TUFF»	Colour: Grey to greenish grey Grain Size: Fine to medium grained Generally well foliated -foliation crenulated with minor folds oriented uphole. Dealing with fine grained felsic ash/tuff Fine grained black mafic dykes at: 48.1 - 48.6m 49.4 - 49.7m Foliation: 51.5m	50	Weak chlorite-sericite 50.35 - 51.1m Grey bleached area associated with quartz-pyrite veining	50.35 - 51.1m 2-3% pyrite associated with quartz veining	
54.35 TO 59.25	Intermed. Tuff/Lithic Tuff «I TUFF, LI TH TUFF»	Colour: Greyish green Grain Size: Fine to medium grained Well foliated -5% white siliceous lithic fragments up to 3-4mm long. Elongate in plane of foliation. Contacts gradational.		Pervasive chlorite.		
59.25 10 59.75	I-F Tuff	Colour: Black, greenish grey Grain Size: Fine grained Well foliated/bedded interlayers of argillite and intermediate to felsic tuff 59.5m	35			
59.75 10 80.20	Felsic Tuff Ash «F TUFF, AS H»	Colour: Greenish grey Grain Size: Fine grained Well foliated Predominantly ash Foliation: 62.7m Fault gouge and milled core at 65.05 - 65.2m Fault: 65.2m	40	Pervasive chlorite-sericite with locally more intensely bleached areas (ie. 66.6 - 67.55m)	Trace pyrite -as stringers and disseminations	
		68.3 - 80.2m Unit not as strongly foliated. 2-3% feldspar crystals/siliceous fragments -patches with 1-2% vesicles? -quartz filled		68.3 - 80.2m Relatively unaltered		

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA	ALTERATION	MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
		Foliation: 78.1m	50			
80.20 TO 81.25	Interbed Chert and Felsic Ash «CHT, F ASH	Colour: Grey Grain Size: Fine grained Interbedded dark grey chert and light grey ash Grading in ash indicates top up hole Sericitic beds a light brown colour Contact: 80.2m Bedding: 81.0m	75 55	Locally sericitic		
81.25 TO 82.50	Pyritic Felsic Tuff «PY F TUFF»	Colour: Brownish grey Grain Size: Fine grained Well foliated		Pervasively sericitic gives core brownish colour Trace green mica	2-3% pyrite as 2-3mm wide bands parallel to foliation	=IP anomaly
82.50 TO 85.60	Pyritic Argillite minor Felsic Ash «PY ARG, FA sh»	Colour: Black, grey Grain Size: Fine grained Primarly well bedded argillite Fine grained pyrite beds adn local screens of chert and felsic ash (up to 0.2m wide) Bedding orientation fairly consistent throughout Local grading suggests tops up hole Lower contact gradational over 0.2m			Overall 3-5% pyrite	=IP anomaly
		Bedding: 82.6m 84.5m	55 55			
85.60 TO 115.00	«QP TUFF»	Colour: Light grey to greenish grey Grain Size: Fine to medium grained Massive to weakly foliated OP tuff Locally have 10% quartz eyes, rounded, up to 3-4mm diameter. Trace feldspar crystals lower in unit 86.0 - 86.3m Cherty interbed. Well bedded at lower contact Bedding: 86.3m	50	Weakly sericitic	Trace disseminated pyrite	Unit looks somewhat similar to that underlying thick argillite in MTS-82
		Fine grained mafic dykes at:				

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA	ALTERATION	MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
		91.65-92.05m 94.0-94.3m 95.0m Fine grained green/grey intermediate tuff at: 97.0-97.3m Cherty F. Tuff 97.3-98.3m I Tuff 100.05-101.75m I Tuff Bedding: 97.1m Contact: 97.3m Foliation: 118.0m	55 60 50 50	114.6 - 115.0m Quartz-carbonate vein Distorted foliation around vein.		
115.00 TO 129.50	QP Lapilli Tuff «QP LAP TUF F»	Colour: Greenish grey Grain Size: Medium grained Contact with above unit indistinct Have fine grained grey QP fragments set in green chloritic and crystal rich matrix -fragment outlines are generally diffuse 5% quartz eyes with locally 10% 118.65 - 118.95m Fine grained light green mafic dyke with chilled margins Foliation: 122.2m 129.35 - 129.5m Fine grained dark green mafic dyke	50	Patchy chlorite and sericite alteration	Trace pyrite stringers throughout 117.4-118.65m 5% pyrite as stringers parallel to foliation.	
129.50 TO 139.90	Felsic Ash, Tuff «F ASH, TUF F»	Colour: Light grey Grain Size: Fine grained Well foliated, aphyric ash/tuff Foliation: 131.00m 131.6 - 132.6m Blocky core and fault gouge Foliation: 135.5m Lower contact gradational	35	Patchy sericite -gives core a very light grey colour	1% pyrite, trace chalcopyrite in stringers oriented parallel to foliation	

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA	ALTERATION	MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
139.90 TO 145.15	Intermed. Ash, Chert «I ASH, CHT »	Colour: Brownish grey Grain Size: Fine grained Interlayed chert and coarser intermediate ash Screen of sericitic F. Ash at 141.1-143.2m Bedding: 140.3m 143.6m	60 62	Trace green mica with light brown sericite patches	Trace disseminated pyrite	
145.15 TO 145.60	Intermed. Dyke «I DYKE»	Colour: Light green Grain Size: Fine grained Massive, chilled margins Contact: 145.15m	60			
145.60 TO 146.85	Felsic Ash «F ASH»	Colour: Grey Grain Size: Fine grained Foliated Fine grained ash		2-3% quartz - Fe carb veins	none	
146.85 TO 155.25	Chert,	Colour: Grey, black Grain Size: Fine grained Interlayered sediment and intermediate to felsic ash. Bedding in argillite folded. Argillite has thin (2-3mm) fine grained pyrite beds Argillite, chert beds noted below: 1147.4-149.4 WArgillitew 153.8-154.3m Argillite 155.25-155.25m Argillite Bedding: 148.0m 148.8m 154.5m	10 10 50	Felsic interbeds - pervasive sericite -gives core light brown colour	3-5% very fine grained bedded pyrite, primarily in argillite and cherty beds	

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA	ALTERATION	MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
155.25 TO 175.20	Felsic Ash «F ASH»	Colour: Light grey Grain Size: Fine grained Moderately foliated fine grained ash with occasional chert and argillite layer mm sized green flakes aligned parallel to foliation Bedding: 161.5m 161.8 - 161.85m Argillite 164.5 - 166.4m Fault gouge and blocky core Fine to medium grained, mafic dykes at 166.6 - 166.95m 167.75 - 168.1m 169.1 - 169.4m Foliation: 168.3m 174.0m	50 53 50	Patchy brown sericite becoming pervasive at 160.4 - 166.4m 169.4 - 175.2m Unit is well-foliated and has pronounced siliceous look -sericitie alteration more intense towards lower contact		
175.20 TO 176.95	Cherty Argillite «CHTY ARG»	Colour: Black Grain Size: fine grained Well bedded, cherty argillite with thin (0.5cm) fine grained pyrite beds Bedding: 175.2m 176.8m	42 60	Pervasive carbonate veining	2-3% very fine grained pyrite as disseminations and beds	
176.95 TO 178.20	I Tuff, Chert «I TUFF, CH I»	Colour: Grey Grain Size: Fine grained Intermediate tuff with minor chert beds		Weak sericite	Trace pyrite	
178.20 10 189.70	«QP TUFF»	Colour: Light grey Grain Size: Fine to medium grained Argillite fragments and minor chert beds near upper contact 3-5% rounded quartz eyes becoming more abundant (10%) towards bottom of unit Foliation: 183.4m	50	Weak to moderate sericite		

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

HOLE NUMBER: MTS-83

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA	ALTERATION	MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
189.70 TO 190.00	Argillite and F. Tuff «ARG, F TUF F»	Colour: Black Grain Size: Fine grained Interlayered argillite and sericitic felsic tuff			1-2% pyrite	
190.00 TO 197.20	F Tuff «F TUFF»	Colour: Brownish grey Grain Size: Fine grained Well foliated, siliceous F. Tuff similar to unit from 169.4 - 175.2m 193.7 - 194.55m Carbonate-rich dark green mafic dyke		Weak to moderate sericite		

ASSAY SHEET

Sample	From (m)	To (m)	Length (m)	Cu %	Zn %	ASSA Pb %	YS Ag g/t	Au g/t	Cu ppm	Zn ppm	Pb ppm	GEO(Ag ppm	CHEMICAL Au ppb	As ppm	Ba ppm	Ba %		COMMENTS
13749 13750 13751 13752	80.20 81.25 82.50 83.50	81.25 82.50 83.50 84.50	1.05 1.25 1.00 1.00		<u> </u>		9/ (11 47 51 69 64	161 67 49 86 77	38 21 8 15	3.6 2.1 1.8 2.3 1.7	5000 2000 80 3 275					
13753 13754 13986 13987 13988 13989	85.60	145.60	1.10 0.70 1.25 1.20 1.20						43 33 58 59 76	56 48 94 78 67	12 35 43 37 39	1.5 1.6 2.3 2.3	34 16 45 16 3	51 93 99 7	77 74 81 71			
13990 13991 13992 13755 13756	148.40 153.70 155.25 175.20 176.10	154.55 155.70 176.10	1.10 0.85 0.45 0.90 0.85					į	87 57 48 33 73	61 17 43 101 78	35 36 32 28 33	1.7 1.5 1.3 1.7	1 2 4 102 40	44 57 44	72 83 107			
13757	177.45	178.20	0.75					ĺ	61	42	45	1.7	84				I	I

GEOCHEM. SHEET

Sample	From (m)	To (m)	Length (m)	\$102 %	A1203	CaO %	MgO %	Na20 %	K20	Fe203	Mn02 %	TiO2	Ba %	Cu ppm	Zn ppm	Pb ppm	Ag ppm	Au ppb	As ppm	Sb ppm	Sr %	Zr %	Tot %	GBa ppm	s x	
16890	31.40	34.40	3.00	62 62	15.46	4.22	1.1	2.93	2.16	4.87	0.12	0.45	0.075	14	47	21	2 /		•				0/ 37		0.00	~~~
16891	55.50				15.72		1.73	3.34	1.54	4.07	0.12			14	48	21	3.5	5	i	,			94.27 94.57	57 70	0.08 0.01	
16892	75.30			56.58			1.49	1.67	3.19	5.76	0.17		0.135	27	50	26	2.2	5	ż	i			91.47	104	0.1	
	105.50				14.08		1.31	0.5	3.24	2.77	0.11		0.075	17	36	21	1.9	5	19	1			94.12	64	0.32	
16894	135.60	138.60	3.00	64.19	15.36	2.98	1.89	0.47	3.35	4.31	0.21	0.38	0.1	24	76	105	1.9	5	35	1			94.79	68	1.41	
16895	160.60	163.60	3.00	52.63	14.49	7.23	3.43	0.62	2.19	7.32	0.24	0.59	0.095	90	47	29	2.1	5	46	7			91.06	82	2.02	
16896	194.60	197.20	2.60				2.32			3.87	0.12		0.115	20	49	25	1.4	15	8	ī			94.81	78	0.39	

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

HOLE NUMBER: MTS-87

PLOTTING COORDS GRID: MTS

ALTERNATE COORDS GRID:

IMPERIAL UNITS: METRIC UNITS: X

FINAL DEPTH: 114.90m

PROJECT NAME: SIC PROJECT NUMBER: 205

NORTH: 765.00N

NORTH: 0+ 0

0.00

COLLAR DIP: -45° 0' 0"

CLAIM NUMBER: CF GROUP 14

955.00E EAST: 0+ 0 408.00 ELEV:

LENGTH OF THE HOLE: 114.90m START DEPTH: 0.00m

LOCATION: NTS 92 B/13

EAST: ELEV: COLLAR GRID AZIMUTH: 195° 0' 0"

COLLAR ASTRONOMIC AZIMUTH: 195° 0' 0"

PULSE EM SURVEY: NO

CONTRACTOR: FRONTIER DRILLING LTD.

DATE STARTED: DATE COMPLETED: DATE LOGGED: April 23, 1990 April 24, 1990 0, 0

COLLAR SURVEY: NO MULTISHOT SURVEY: NO RQD LOG: NO

PLUGGED: NO HOLE SIZE: NO

CASING: 6.1m CORE STORAGE: CHEMAINUS

PURPOSE: TEST IP ANOMALY AND ZONE OF NAZO DEPLETION.

DIRECTIONAL DATA:

Depth (m)	Astronomic Azimuth	Dip degrees	Type of Test	FLAG	Comments	Depth (m)	Astronomic Azimuth	Dip degrees	Type of Test	FLAG	Comments
46.00	-	-42° 0'	ACID	ОК		-	-	-	•	•	
101.80	•	-42° 0'	ACID	OK		-	-	•	-	-	
-	-	-	-	•		j -	-	-	-	-	
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MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

HOLE NUMBER: MTS-87

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE		ANGLE TO CA		MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
0.00 TO 6.10	«ОВ»					
6.10 TO 14.05	«AND TUFF» Andesite Tuff	Colour: streaky dark green Grain Size: fine Weak to moderately foliated enhanced by moderately abundant, streakly white < 1 cm wide calcite veinlets 8.3 9.8 -< 10 cm green milled gougy zones foliations 6.6 12.8 Sharp lower contact marked by the end of calcite veining	40 50	Weak chlorite	Nil	
14.05 TO 21.55	«I LITH TUFF» Intermed. Lithic Tuff	Colour: med. green Grain Size: fine Weak to moderately foliated, very fine granular texture with 2-3%, 1-4 mm felsic lithic grains and <1% felsic and intermediate lapilli form 0.3 x 1 cm to 0.5 - 4 cm in size; patchy, weak calcite veining 15.75-16.45 -Mafic Dike foliations 17.0 19.5 10 cm fault gouge at lower contact	50 50	Weak ser chl	Nil	

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA		MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
21.55 TO 28.40	«HEM I TUFF » Hematitic Intermed. Tuff	Colour: streaky dak red, med. green Grain Size: fine Very similar to above unit but this interval has discrete layers of hematite as well as patchy more pervasive hematite within the tuff; layering-streaking parallel to foliation; streaky calcite veining, slightly more abundant than previous units foliation 23.1 28.0	52 50			
28.40 TO 50.80	«I LITH TUF f» Intermed. Lithic Tuff	Colour: streakly med green to tan green Grain Size: fine Pervasive streaky foliated appearance from weak- moderate calcite veinlets and wispy tan green, light green indistinct flattened fragments, parallel to foliation 28.4-29.3 -1-2%, 0.5 x 2-3 cm, felsic fragments 30.6-30.85 -Mafic Dyke 35.0-35.65 -darker muddy, brownish green, possibly more andesitic, strong pervasive calcite veining 36.45 -fault gouge, milled core 37.75-39.7 -Andesite Tuff: dark green, fine, weak, wispy calcite veining 45.4-47.2 -Fault zone, rubbly gougy core, poor recovery	60	Weakly chloritic, pervasive calcite	Trace pyrite 34.0-34.25 -2-3% pyrite and <1% chalcopyrite as a very fine stockwork veining	

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

HOLE NUMBER: MTS-87

FROM ROCK ANGLE TO TYPE TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE TO CA ALTERATION MINERALIZATION REMARKS 40.5-50.8 -occasional <10 cm screens of lighter green felsic tuff 49.8-49.95 -Mafic Dyke foliations 33.5 55 50 48.0 50.80 «INT TUFF» TO Intermed. 66.85 Tuff Colour: med. green Grain Size: fine Weakly foliated; unit lacking the pervasive Weakly chloritic Rare 2-5 mm wide siliceous pyrite streaky appearance of previous unit veinlets -Mafic Dyke: dark green, fine grained, upper and lower contacts parallel to foliation 55.5-58.9 -Intermediate Lithic Tuff: stronger granular texture from <1-2 mm grey, siliceous granules; indistinct stretched and flattened grey and green felsic fragments 65.8-66.4 -felsic fragments Sharp lower contact 50 66.85 «F TUFF» TO Felsic Tuff 70.60 Colour: light green Grain Size: fine Patchy, very fine green specks, weakly foliated, Weakly sericitic Trace pyrite rare rounded 1 mm quartz eyes

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

HOLE NUMBER: MTS-87

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA		MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
70.60 TO 78.40	«F ASH» felsic Ash	Colour: light green Grain Size: aphanitic Weakly foliated, rare 1 mm quartz eyes; patchy darker green fine x-cutting stockwork foliation 71.4	50	Weakly sericitic	No visible sulphides except from 76.3-76.6: 2% pyrite as < 1mm veinlets parallel to foliation	
78.40 TO 83.65	«ARG» Argillite	Colour: black, dark grey Grain Size: fine Finely laminated to thinly bedded; numerous discontinuous layers (transposed bedding); other areas preserved bedding 78.8 80.6 80.8 83.7	70 65 65 65		Occasional <0.5 cm wide pyrite laminations	
83.65 TO 96.00	«QP TUFF»	Colour: light grey Grain Size: fine 3-5% subengular, <1-3 mm quart eyes, weak fragmental appearance below 90.2 m 93.15-93.55 -Mafic Dyke contacts 93.15 93.55 93.55 93.55-94.3 -strongly brecciated with a creamy white calcareous infilling stockwork	48	Weakly sericitic	<1% pyrite as disseminations and rare siliceous stringers	

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD HOLE NUMBER: MTS-87 DATE: 13-November-1990

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA		MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
96.00 TO 98.70		Colour: med. green Grain Size: fine 96.0-96.15 -brownish clay-ash zone 96.15-98.3 -med green intermediate tuff, weakly foliated, aphyric 98.3-98.7 -silver grey ash-sediment, fine grey wispy felsic fragments		96.0-96.06 -quartz vein mixing with pyritic seds	96.06-96.15 -10% fine disseminated pyrite within this interval from 96.09-96.12 is a sphalerite-galena-chalcopyrite mineralization 98.3-98.7 -7-10% disseminated pyrite	It is significant to have a pyritic sed and base metal mineralization at the top of this interval
98.70 TO 114.90	LAP TUFF»	Colour: light grey, light green Grain Size: fint to coarse Weakly foliated 2-3%, 1-3 mm subrounded qtz eyes Weak stretched fragmental appearance starting at 104.5 becoming much stronger with a more definite outline of felsic fragments below 111.5 m 107.05-107.5 -Mafic dyke 107.5-108.45 -Intermediate Tuff foliations 102.8 105.5 113.0	70 60 50	Weak to moderately sericitic	Trace pyrite as occasional < 1 cm siliceous stringers	

ASSAY SHEET

' <u>'</u>						ASSA	YS					GEOC	HEM I CAL			
Sample	From (m)	To (m)	Length	Cu	Zn	₽b	Ag	Au	Cú	Zn	Pb	Ag	Au	As	Ba	Ba
	(11)	(nr)	(m)	^	^	^	g/t	g/t	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	
13783	35.00		0.65					- 1	22	170	42	1.4	5			
13784	78.40	79.65	1.25						70	81	23	1	5		810	
13785	79.65	80.90	1.25					1	71	70	22	0.8	5		750	l
13786		82.15	1.25					i	52	78	14	0.6	5		930	İ
13787	82.15	83.65	1.50	ļ				ļ	61	64	20	0.7	>		800	ŧ
13788	96.00	96.20	0.20					1	325	1620	565	7.5	70		1090	,
13789	98.30	98.70	0.40						350	1600	620	8.2	65		1020	
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GEOCHEM. SHEET

Sample	From (m)	To (m)	Length (m)	\$102 %	A1203	CaO %	Mg0 %	Na20 %	K20	Fe203	Mn02 %	TiO2	Ba %	Cu ppm	Zn ppm	Pb ppm	Ag ppm	Au ppb	As ppm	Sb ppm	Sr %	2r %	Tot %	GBa ppm	s %	
16920 16921 16922 16923 16924	60.00 72.30	34.00	3.00 3.00 3.00	60.07 65.06 63.49	19.98 17.8 15.46 14.99 13.46	4.38 3.16 3.76	1.08 0.94 0.99	2.26 2.95 1.8	2.03 2.71	3.98	0.08 0.1 0.13	0.65	0.025 0.055 0.075 0.1 0.05	63 61 10 5 13	75 86 47 34 268	20 20 15 17 15	1.6 0.9 0.7 0.6 1.1	5 5 5 10 50	11 19 13 15 29	5 2 1 1			90.87 93.25 94.42 92.52 95.46	76 101 94	0.01 0.07 0.29 0.08 0.57	
16925	112.00	114.90	2.90	68.98	13.8	2.73	1.34	0.44	3.29	2.57	0.11	0.26	0.095	14	35	19	0.9	5	17	1			93.86	167	0.15	

MINNOVA INC.

HOLE NUMBER: MTS-86

PLOTTING COORDS GRID: MTS

DRILL HOLE RECORD

ALTERNATE COORDS GRID:

COLLAR DIP: -44° 0' 0"

PROJECT NAME: SIC PROJECT NUMBER: 205

NORTH: 587.00N

NORTH:

LENGTH OF THE HOLE: 199.60m

CLAIM NUMBER: CF GROUP 14

EAST: 1149.00E

0+ 0 EAST: 0+ 0

LOCATION: NTS 92 B/13

ELEV: 435.00

ELEV: 0.00 START DEPTH: 0.00m FINAL DEPTH: 199.60m

METRIC UNITS: X

COLLAR GRID AZIMUTH: 195° 0' 0"

COLLAR ASTRONOMIC AZIMUTH: 195° 0' 0"

DATE STARTED: DATE COMPLETED: April 21, 1990 April 23, 1990

COLLAR SURVEY: NO MULTISHOT SURVEY: NO PULSE EM SURVEY: NO PLUGGED: NO CONTRACTOR: FRONTIER DRILLING LTD.

CASING: 6.7m

DATE LOGGED:

0, 0

ROD LOG: NO

HOLE SIZE: NO

CORE STORAGE: CHEMAINUS

IMPERIAL UNITS:

PURPOSE: Test IP anomaly and zone of Na20 depletion and

Zn enrichment.

DIRECTIONAL DATA:

Depth (m)	Astronomic Azimuth	Dip degrees		FLAG	Comments	Depth (m)	Astronomic Azimuth	Dip degrees	Type of Test	FLAG	Comments
33.80	_	-43° 0'	ACID	DK .		-		-	•	-	
23.10	-	-39* 01	ACID	OK			•	-	-	-	
184.40	•	-39. 01	ACID	OK		-	-	-	-	•	
193.50	201. 0.	-38°30'	SING.SHOT			-	-	-	-	-	
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MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM	ROCK	T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	ANGLE	 		
TO	TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	TO CA	ALTERATION	MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
0.00 TO 6.90	«OB»					
6.90 TO 12.50	«AND TUFF» Andesite Tuff	Colour: streaky tan dark green Grain Size: fine Moderately foliated, patchy 2-5% rounded 1-3 mm and up to 1 cm grains of siliceous felsic tuff, sericitic tuff, siliceous black magnetic grains + rare qtz grains; some felsic grains may contain pyrite Minor streakly calcite veinlets 11.2-11.9 -weak layering at 65-70 deg to c.a. sharp lower contact @	47	Moderate sericite/chlorite probable result of sediment type nature	<1% py mainly within felsic grains	Not typical of the andesites seen on the Sicker and Lara properties; poss. more like a sediment
12.50 TO 28.30	«F TUFF LAP TUFF» Felsic Tuff Lapilli Tuff	Colour: streaky light green Grain Size: fine Moderately foliated streaky light green and beige tan; rare well outlined 1-2 cm stretched green felsic frags; some streaking and layering may be result of stretched frags; rare qtz eyes foliations 15.0 m 22.0 m 26.0 m	40 50 60	Weak - mod sericitic	<1% py as 1-2 mm wide siliceous pyrite veinlets parallel to foliations	
28.30 TO 55.70	«F ASH, VOL SEDS» Felsic ash, volcanic seds.	Colour: tan, beige, green, med grey Grain Size: fine Clay rich reworked tan, beige green felsic? ash + tuff interbedded with light to medium grey felsic ash and some volcanic seds of possible andesitic compositions		Weak - moderately sericitic	<1% pyrite dissem. in <10 cm zones where py reached 2-3% and as rare <0.5 cm siliceous veinlets	

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM TO	ROCK TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA		MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
		Entire unit may be of a more mafic composition; finely foliated, weak layering in ashy intervals				
		29.5-32.6 34.5-35.8 37.5-38.3 -intervals of mixing of grey felsic ash and tan grey reworked volcanics				
		Layering in ashes 29.6 m 30.3 m 31.9 m 34.6 m 35.0 m	55 45 55 62 60			
		40.9-46.4 -possible andesitic composition of reworked volcanics; patchy 1-2 mm siliceous grains; 44.9-45.8: 5% 2-3 mm round, creamy balls some showing weak internal layering (accretionary lapilli?)				
		Foliations 40.5 43.3 55.0	50 60 45			
55.70 TO 56.80	«ARG» Argillite	Colour: dark grey Grain Size: fine Thinly bedded (argillite and med. grey felsic ash) Bedding poorly developed, possibly transposed			<1% py as occasional ,0.5 cm pyrite rich layers	
56.80 TO 84.40	Reworked Int-And Volc. Seds «I-AND SEDS »	Colour: streaky grey - dark green Grain Size: fine Unit characterized by pervasive streaky foliated appearance enhanced by abundant calcite veinlets parallel to foliation. Possible stretched felsic frags. from 59.3-61.5 57.0-57.55 -mafic dyke		Weak sericite chlorite alteration	Trace pyrite as rare 1-2 mm veinlets	

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM	ROCK		ANGLE			DATE: 13-NOVEIDE1-1990
	TYPE	TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	TO C		MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
		58.6 -8 cm of grey fault gouge with 7-10% of pyrite fault 61.5-65.7 «OIOR» -medium green, f.g., 1-2 mm fsp phenocrysts, massive	60			
		foliation 66.4 m 67.0 m layering 68.0 m	55 60 65			
		69.9 m	60			
		71.1-81.65 -continuation of streaky grey green volc. seds. with unit becoming more consistently green below 76.8 m -fine grained massive green mafic dykes from				
		81.65-82.15; 82.35-82.6; 82.75-83.6 foliation 59.0 m 72.0 m 75.5 m	60 60 60			
84.40 TO 199.60	«QP TUFF»					
177.50		Colour: light green-grey Grain Size: f.g. Weak - moderately foliated; 4-6% 2-5 mm subrounded quartz eyes		Weak - moderately sericitic	1-2% pyrite disseminated + occasional 2-3 mm veinlets parallel to foliation	foliations: 89.0 m 48
ļ		84.4-86.8 -interfingering with previous unit				95.1 m 58 101.5 m 50 117.5 m 55
;		86.8-90.7 -occasional indistinct green 1-2 cm pumice frags				177.3 m 55 134.7 m 58 145.4 m 45
		101.95-102.7 -mafic dyke, weakly foliated				152.6-153.1: zone of distorted and folded foliations 153.8 m 38

MINNOVA INC. DRILL HOLE RECORD

FROM ROCK TO TYPE		TEXTURE AND STRUCTURE	ANGLE TO CA		MINERALIZATION	REMARKS
		129.2-131.15 -mafic dyke - contact parallel to foliation 128.7-160.25 -indistinct fragmental appearance from QP felsic frags, grey felsic frags and + tan beige 0.5 x 2-4 cm sericitic fragments		133.5-199.6 -strongly sericitic	below 149 -2-4% pyrite - increasing pyrite as	156.6 m 52 165.8 m 40
		160.25-160.75 «ARG» -argillite: thinly laminated at 40-50 deg to c.a., <1% pyrite 160.75-161.85 «Fel AsH» -weakly argillaceous			dissemination and veinlets	
		-fragmental appearance continuing below argillite		178.8-179.5	Below 172 -3-5% pyrite	foliations 170.0 m 40 184.5 m 45 195.6 m 45
		180.2-181.3 -occasional irregular 2-3 mm wide dark grey muddy veinlets/slips 187.6-188.05		-quartz carbonate vein		
	E.O.H.	-tan silver grey ashy unit or possible very large fragment				

ASSAY SHEET

ASSAYS							1			GEOC	HEMICAL			i		COMMENTS		
Sample	From (m)	To (m)	Length (m)	Cu %	Zn %	Pb %	Ag g/t	Au g/t	ppm	Zn ppm	Pb ppm	Ag	Au ppb	As ppm	Ba ppm	Ba %		
13777 13778 13779 13780 13781	34.75 38.00 55.70 160.25 160.75	38.50 56.80 160.75	0.45 0.50 1.10 0.50 1.10		-		-		127 88 83 96 70	40 61 52 103 318	21 15 19 60 72	1.4 1.2 1.5 1.5	5 5 10 5 10		1100			
13782	163.70	164.40	0.70					1	51	122	45	1	10			(I

HOLE NUMBER: MTS-86 GEOCHEM. SHEET DATE: 13-November-1990

Sample	From (m)	To (m)	Length (m)	SiO2	A1203	CaO %	Mg0	Na20 %	K20	Fe203	Mn02	Ti02	Ba %	Cu ppm	Zn ppm	Pb ppm	Ag ppm	Au ppb	As ppm	Sb ppm	Sr %	Zr %	Tot %	GBa ppm	s X	
16910	7.90	10.90	3.00	43.16	17.64	6.77	3,37	1.06	0.88	14.99	0.32	1	0.03	100	93	32	0.6	5	19	10			89.58	36	0.14	
16911	23,50	26.50	3.00	63.38	14.77	4.04	1.88	1.44	1.89	4.5	0.16	0.41	0.085	14	54	19	0.7	10	15	1			93.19	91	0.5	
16912	29.50	32.50	3.00	55.97	11.21	7.03	3.9	0.93	1.63	5.98	0.36	0.47	0.06	174	66	49	2.1	70	63	4			88.81	66	1.03	
16913	52.10	55.10	3.00	37.14	12.1	9.47	10.68	0.78	0.43	9.1	0.2	0.58	0.02	30	51	1	1.4	5	36	5			80.87	25	0.1	
16914	58.20	61.20	3.00	48.75	17.66	5.93	4.11	1.29	2.4	9.42	0.23	0.78	0.155	92	73	26	1.1	10	39	4			92.38	103	1.44	
16915	75.30	78.30	3.00	45.91	17.04	7.17	4.37	0.52	2.61	10.11	0.26	0.86	0.08	56	77	28	1.3	5	37	8			89.46	57	0.29	
16916	89.30	92.30	3.00	67.48	14.38	2.69	1.55	0.61	3.31	3.05	0.15	0.31	0.08	15	38	20	1.1	5	28	1			93.94	59	0.25	
16917	114.90	117.90	3.00	72.42	14.44	0.51	0.64	0.6	3.83	2.6	0.05	0.27	0.06	17	32	14	0.6	40	23	1			96.7	42	1.2	
16918	145.40	148.40	3.00	73.63	15.5	0.01	0.3	0.68	3.79	2.21	0.01	0.28	0.09	11	16	12	0.2	10	21	1			97.9	52	1.42	
16919	175.30	178.30	3.00	71.33	14.93	0.82	0.9	0.67	3.57	2.24	0.08	0.27	0.11	10	38	16	0.2	10	20	1			96.23	75	1.24	
				ı																						

